



Comment Of The Day

UNWANTED CHINESE

TWO recent court cases overseas underline again the problem of unwanted Chinese. Exiles from their homeland, opposed or apathetic to the regime in Formosa, outcasts or undesirable in Southeast Asia where nationalism has never been more assertive, they are confined to shrinking footholds like Hongkong. Even here there is no permanent security. So that for the desperate and disillusioned, the Colony is only a jumping-off point for some new quest for a more stable and ordered way of life.

It is natural for the Australians to feel concerned at reports that there is an international plot to smuggle Chinese into the country. The big question is how extensive has this infiltration been in recent years?

Complicated

It will be tempting for the Australian authorities to press some of the blame on to Hongkong. But the only fault which we can own up to is that of having too many people, not enough work for them and inadequate accommodation. And all this in turn is due to our proximity to China which is daily adding to our difficulties by the illegal migrants it allows to escape over our borders.

Unfortunately the problem is complicated in both moral and Australian by racial and political objections to widespread Chinese immigration. Australia is one of almost total exclusion for those other than pre-Federation stock and a sprinkling of students. In both countries, illegal Chinese immigration is no new phenomenon, but it has assumed a new and sinister importance since the mainland was overrun ten years ago by the Communists.

Our Help

THIS kind of racket is not one which Hongkong can have any large part in solving. It depends on co-operation between the authorities in America, Australia and the local police. Hongkong shipping companies together with the Marine Department and the Police could take a greater interest in those applying for jobs as seamen; they should also make periodic checks among seamen to weed out bad hats, and ships' masters could make a more careful inspection of their complement and their vessels before sailing, but it would be too much to hope that Hongkong alone could devise action to end or even significantly curb these malpractices.

Here, of course, is another example of unfavourable publicity for the Colony. For this reason, as much as the ill-feeling that these cases arouse against us, it is to be deplored. The best proof we can give of our desire to help is to play our part in eliminating these rackets whenever we are called upon. And the authorities in New York and Sydney may always be sure of our most willing and earnest co-operation.

INQUIRY INTO HK PRISONS

Allegations Of Ill-Treatment To Be Investigated

European Said To Be Involved

By NOEL CRAIG

Allegations of ill-treatment of prisoners and prison administration in the Colony are to be investigated at a Commission of Inquiry later this month. It is understood that at least one European is involved as well as four other prison officers.

Ben Gurion Faces New Test

Jerusalem, June 30.

Mr David Ben Gurion's coalition government was in effect dismembered tonight when spokesmen for two "rebel" parties represented in the cabinet declared they would vote against him on the crucial issue of the arms sale to West Germany.

The final fate of the government — and Mr Ben Gurion, who has said he will resign if the 21 million deal is not continued — was however postponed again by the adjournment of a debate in the Knesset (parliament) until tomorrow. The "Knesset" had earlier rejected by 37 votes to five with 37 abstentions, a Communist motion of no confidence. Only the Communists voted in favour.

INTERRUPTIONS

When the Knesset began to debate Mr Ben Gurion's own motion opposing cancellation of the contract, there was almost immediately a noisy interruption as left-wing Mitzpam Party members and Communists, both opponents of the deal, tried to outshout each other in a tirade of insults.

The declaration of the "rebels" came during this debate, and Mr Ben Gurion's resignation now appears only a formality after he speaks tomorrow — he is the only speaker — and the vote is taken.

According to predictions in the lobbies, Mr Ben Gurion's motion should get the support of his own Mapai Party (40 members) and the rightwing opposition General Zionists Party (13 members). But the solid vote of all other parties against him will leave him no alternative but to resign. — Reuter.

STOP PRESS

William Scholz, chairman of the board of the West German company, said a group of Japanese experts who requested permission to visit the shipyards "was turned down politely but definitely."

Confirmed

Mr J. L. Murray, Director of Information Services Department, has confirmed my information that an inquiry will be held but said he was unaware that the investigation will be in camera.

The full composition of the Commission is not yet known but one member is Mr W. S. T. Levey of the Kowloon Motor Bus Company and another is a Supreme Court Judge. The date has been fixed for July 21.

The officers demanded the Minister's resignation in the name of the Commander of the Second Motorised Infantry Regiment in Buenos Aires, Carlos Scarnichia, who said he had been relieved of his post because he refused to take a formal oath of loyalty to the Government.

DEMAND

Observers here believed Scarnichia's resignation would indicate that unrest in Army garrisons was spreading to Buenos Aires. — Reuter.

Argentine Military Head Resigns

Buenos Aires, June 30.

General Hector Solanas Pacheco, Argentine War Minister, today submitted his resignation to President Arturo Frondizi following pressure by the army.

An official announcement said the Under-Secretary of War, General Rosendo Fraga, and the Presidential Press Secretary, Senior Hector Miro, had also presented their resignations.

These developments came on the heels of the arrival in Buenos Aires of senior officers of the Mar del Plata Garrison on the southeast coast, demanding the resignation of the War Minister. They were immediately arrested by the military police.

The officers demanded the Minister's resignation in the name of the Commander of the Second Motorised Infantry Regiment in Buenos Aires, Carlos Scarnichia, who said he had been relieved of his post because he refused to take a formal oath of loyalty to the Government.

DEMAND

Observers here believed Scarnichia's resignation would indicate that unrest in Army garrisons was spreading to Buenos Aires. — Reuter.

Dalai Lama May Seek Asylum In S. Vietnam

New Delhi, June 30.

The Dalai Lama may leave India and seek political asylum in South Vietnam, it was believed in diplomatic circles here tonight.

20,000 Held By Communists In Kerala

Trivandrum, June 30.

More than 1,200 people were arrested in various parts of this Communist-ruled state today as agitation against the Government entered its 18th day.

More than a thousand demonstrators were arrested yesterday and unofficial reports tonight said the total number of people now under arrest was nearly 20,000.

Reports from different districts in this south India state said that today's arrests followed picketing of schools, government offices and buses.

ACCUSATION

Kerala's main opposition political parties — Congress, Praja Socialist, Muslim League, Revolutionary Socialist and Kerala Socialist — are complaining of failure to protect the property of the people and of trying to indoctrinate students through school text books.

The opposition has accused the Communists of using these official positions to further Communist Party interests, of failing to protect the property of the people and of trying to indoctrinate students through school text books.

VIOLENCE

Thousands of people gathered to watch the demonstrators but there was no violence. Some of the volunteers were arrested. The agitation continued to take a violent turn in other centres, however, according to a government press release, with crowds storming the police and government buildings.

The release said that agitators were also stopping cars and forcibly collecting money from travellers for the anti-government campaign. — Reuter.

Mrs Khrushchev To Accompany Husband

Stockholm, June 30.

Mrs Nina Khrushchev will accompany her husband on his Scandinavian tour in August. Mrs Khrushchev, who is short and plump, is rarely seen with the Soviet Premier on public occasions and this will be the first time she has accompanied him on a visit to a Western country. — Reuter.

Flood Deaths

Bogota, June 30.

Some one hundred persons were reported drowned and much property was damaged when the Combeima River flooded the Tolima area, it was reported here today. — AFP.

DONE NOTHING

Scholz said that when West German Economics Minister Ludwig Erhard visited Japan, he was told that Japanese shipyards would raise their prices to compare with European averages.

But the Japanese have done nothing as yet, Scholz said. Last year, the Hamburger Deutsche Werft built 313,000 tons of shipping. — UPI.

Britain Likely To Be Without Papers

London, June 30.

All newspapers in the British Isles will cease publication on Sunday unless there is a settlement of the strike of printer's ink suppliers, it was officially stated here today.

A settlement seems unlikely.

This afternoon all the printer's ink manufacturers in the London area stopped work. The workers had decided to go on strike several hours, and in some cases, several days, before their union's official strike call.

The main London newspapers with millions of readers have only enough ink for three days on the average. Ink cannot be stored any longer than that or it goes bad.

New Daily

Meanwhile three anti-labour and anti-union organisations, said tonight, that they would go ahead with their plans to publish a newspaper called The New Daily, starting next week, when the rest of the London press is paralysed by the strike.

The New Daily will be printed by non-union members. At the same time it will be issued in various provincial cities. The three organisations stated that they had sufficient supplies of ink to carry out their project.

Abbreviated

Newspaper owners decided that starting tomorrow, in order to save ink, all the dailies would appear in abbreviated form. However, this measure will only enable the newspapers to appear up to Sunday, July 5, when they will have to suspend publication in any case.

On this date, at the very latest, all the great newspapers on Fleet Street will simultaneously close their doors. An agreement among the newspaper owners, requires that the closing down of one paper will immediately be followed by all the others to prevent unfair competition.

The strike of employees in the printing ink factories followed the strike of printers which for eight days had paralysed the provincial press, but the London press which has a different collective bargaining agreement with its workers. The printers are demanding a ten per cent increase in pay and a 40-hour week. Their fellow workers in the ink manufacturing plants refused to supply the printing plants where employers threatened the workers with a lock out. The printers then went out on strike, in their turn.

Open Clashes

The Workers Unions affected by the present conflict have sufficient strike funds at their disposal to allow them to hold out for ten weeks, their leaders have claimed.

The situation was causing some concern, of which the political circles since incidents in the past few days between strike pickets and the police have on several occasions demonstrated in open clashes.

The government has made belated efforts at conciliation in the printers' dispute, but these were without avail. Intervention by the powerful Trades Union Congress (TUC) seemed to offer the only serious hope of avoiding an extension of the labour conflicts. However, there seemed to be little chance that this organisation could intervene effectively before the daily newspapers closed down on Sunday. — AFP.

Black Knight Shooting Not A Complete Success

Adelaide, June 30.

Woomera rocket range officials today revealed that the firing yesterday of Britain's fourth Black Knight missile to be tested was not a complete success.

The officials said the missile's motors cut out about half a minute too soon, boosting it to a height of only 300 miles compared with the 550 miles reached by the third Black Knight to be tested.

Moreover, in yesterday's test the rocket attained a speed of only about 7,000 miles an hour instead of the 13,000 miles an hour necessary for total performance.

However, the separation of the nose-cone from the rocket casing was again perfect, the officials said. — AFP.

B.B.'s HUSBAND GOES TO HOSPITAL

St Tropez, June 30.

French film actor Jacques Charrrier, 22-year-old bridegroom-of-a-week to curvaceous 24-year-old Brigitte Bardot, was rushed to a nursing home here today for an emergency appendix operation.

Brigitte waited anxiously in the room next to the operating theatre while the surgeon, Dr Montagnier, performed the operation.

Although the patient's condition was stated to be "serious" it gave rise to no anxiety. — AFP.

STRONG SPEECH BY DUKE

Toronto, June 30.

The Duke of Edinburgh today told Canadian doctors that Canadians were not as fit as they might be. In what was described by observers as one of the most outspoken speeches made by a member of the royal family, he asked doctors to go out and do something about it.

Addressing the Canadian Medical Association, of which he is President, the Duke said: "You cannot afford to ignore fact and still maintain you are the least bit interested in health. Strong words perhaps — but you look the risk. You asked for it when you invited doctors to be your President."

Intervention by the powerful Trades Union Congress (TUC) seemed to offer the only serious hope of avoiding an extension of the labour conflicts. However, there seemed to be little chance that this organisation could intervene effectively before the daily newspapers closed down on Sunday. — AFP.

Chicago-Style Shooting In London

London, June 30.

POLICE were today trying to track down an armed gang which, in a Chicago-style raid, drove up in a black car to a cafe here last night, and shot a youth in the chest. The youth, 19-year-old Joseph Francis Oliva, was sitting with a colour ed man in the cafe in the

busy Holborn district, when the car pulled up, outside.

Oliva jumped up and ran towards the door. As he reached the street a man in the car fired a shotgun. Oliva staggered and almost fell. Other customers in the cafe took cover. When he pulled open his blood-stained

shirt Oliva's chest was covered with small wounds.

Oliva, who the police believe was the victim of a gang attack, was taken to hospital. He was allowed home after doctors had removed pellets from his chest. — China Mail Special.

KING'S PRINCESS

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★



PRINCESS

Holiday Special Matinee
To-day At 12.30 p.m.
At Reduced Prices

Laurel & Hardy in "BONNIE SCOTLAND"

★ NEXT CHANGE ★

ITS RING OF REALITY—OF LIFE AS IT IS—WILL JOLT YOU!



ROXY & BROADWAY

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW ONLY
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

20th CENTURY-FOX presents



Anna NEAGLE Anthony QUAYLE
Zsa Zsa GABOR
THE MAN WHO WOULDN'T TALK
A Wilson-Nagy production

GRAND OPENING ON FRIDAY, 3rd JULY

20th CENTURY-FOX presents

The big laugh story
of a desert island honeymoon!



BOOKINGS NOW OPEN!

CAPITOL

SHOWING TO-DAY
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30
& 9.30 P.M.



TO-MORROW MORNING SHOW AT 12.30 P.M.
RICHARD WIDMARK in "RUN FOR THE SUN"

THE LOCAL SLANT

By Elizabeth Fox

I Meet A Real, Live Texas Oil Tycoon

HE doesn't act like one, he doesn't particularly look like one, but nevertheless Jimmy McRae, Texas Oil Tycoon, is one. A genuine, bedouin, millionaire—although he'll be the last person to tell you that.

Knocking at his door, feeling rather like Piglet meeting the Heffalump, and expecting a ten gallon hat and a lasso, I discovered Jimmy wasn't like that at all.

Dressed in a pale blue monogrammed shirt and dark blue pinstriped trousers, he sat me down and liberally helping himself (and me!) to Scotch-on-the-rocks, he told me all about himself.

"Well"—said Jimmy, "I guess it's awful hard to explain how I got started. My father was an oil man and was practically

oilwells dotted around America, which he pointed out to me on a map and which turned out to be about fifty in number. He guessed he was well fixed.

"Oil is a gambling game," Jimmy said. "I've had my ups and downs. You buy a well for \$100,000—and if it's dry! That's the gamble. It's a fascinating business though and produces some great personalities."

Swimming Pool

Jimmy's wife, Elsie, is also from Texas and they now live in Denver, Colorado, the Rocky Mountain country, in a large rambling ranch-style home with its own swimming pool.

The McRaes have three children, James the eldest, 16 years old and making good grades at a Military school and who hopes to be appointed to the Air Force soon. Margie who is three and Cody, the baby of the family aged 7 months.

In his little spare time when he is at home, Jimmy likes to swim and play golf, read and winter-ski on the inland lakes, but he doesn't have any hobbies.

"Well—none that you could print anyway," drawled Jimmy, eyes twinkling.

He doesn't have his own private aeroplane and likes going off with the family to Acapulco in Mexico, for the winter.

The Buildings

The first thing that struck Jimmy about Hongkong when he got here, was all the new buildings going on.

"Everywhere you look," he said, "there are new buildings growing up." He went on, "I find it very hot here but I've met here the nicest bunch of people I've ever met."

In the short time since he arrived, he had three suits tailored for himself—which was the quickest darn thing he ever saw—and which had him highly delighted because they cost less than they would back home.

For his wife he had a cheongsam made, with an identical one for little Margie. "Cute as can be," he said.

I Like Work

Only in Hongkong for a few days, accompanied by his vice-president—Ed Dorroh, by the time you read this they will be somewhere between Tokyo, Honolulu and Denver.

I asked him about his ambitions. Said Jimmy slowly, "I like business and I like to work. I want to be a successful business man and give my family the better things of life." I guess he's doing all right so far.

ANGELA IS ON HER WAY AROUND THE WORLD



WITH Sing, her excitable baby monkey jumping up and down all over the place, Angela Coe told me of some of her adventures during her two-and-a-half years' hitch-hiking round the world.

Nineteen years of age when she left England, Angela is now a pretty, fair-haired, blue-eyed 22-year-old and Hongkong is only her half way stepping stone.

"It all started in Norway," Angela said. "I met many young people travelling round the world and decided I'd like to do that too. I'd always wanted to see all the different countries and having no money, this was the only way to do it."

She worked as a governess in Norway and spent some time washing dishes in a restaurant. Then she set off with a friend to Sweden and with money running out, again washed dishes!

From Sweden she went to Denmark, Germany, Switzerland and down into Italy, then France.

In France she spent some time picking grapes. "This was the hardest job of all," Angela said, "it was back-breaking and I never eat a grape now without wondering who picked it!"

On To Spain

"Then on to Spain and across to Tangiers and Casablanca. It was a fascinating and colourful land," she said, "with all its domes and minarets and the women—in their long pale coloured robes from head to foot, with just a slit for the eyes."

"You could buy anything from a shoestring to a diamond. Their favourite trick was selling you a newspaper you were already reading, saying that it was a later edition!"

She then retraced her steps northwards to Yugoslavia. "Where," she told me, "the people are wonderful and I'll always remember them for their hospitality."

July Revolt

On again to Greece—freezing cold with very little traffic for lifts—and Turkey, where she spent Christmas in Istanbul, and taught English to private students.

Angela then went to Iran for a year but having passport diff-

Next Aim

Japan is her next objective, "I don't want to miss that," she said.

Well, Angela, all the best and if you come across anyone grumbling about English girls having no spirit of adventure—you'll know what to say.

Lee Aslor

SHOWING TO-DAY
At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

THE HAPPIEST MUSICAL OF THE YEAR—

S-E-E-A-T-I-O-N-A-L CATERINA VALENTE



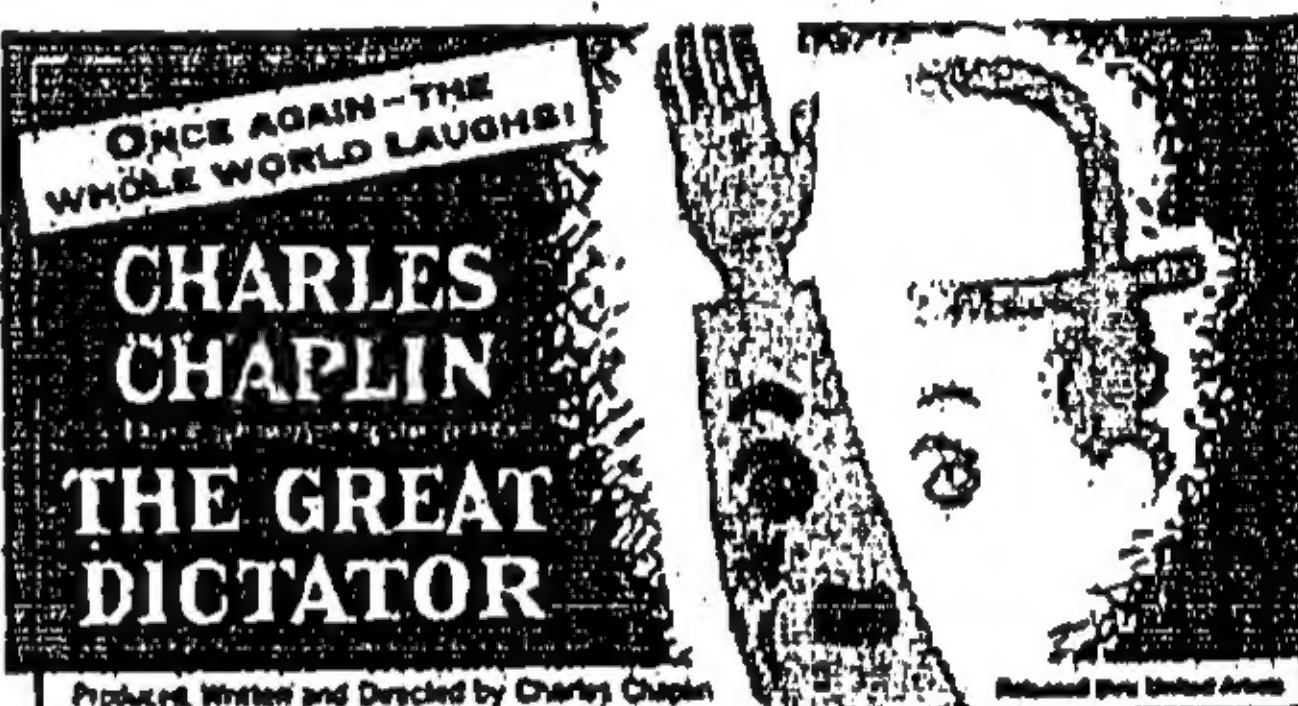
NEXT CHANGE

VIRGINIA TRAVIS
YVETTE MITCHELL
PASSIONATE SUMMER
IN EASTMAN COLOUR
ALEXANDER KNOX CARL MOHRER

STAR METROPOLE

2nd TRIUMPHANT WEEK
NOW SHOWING THE 8TH DAY

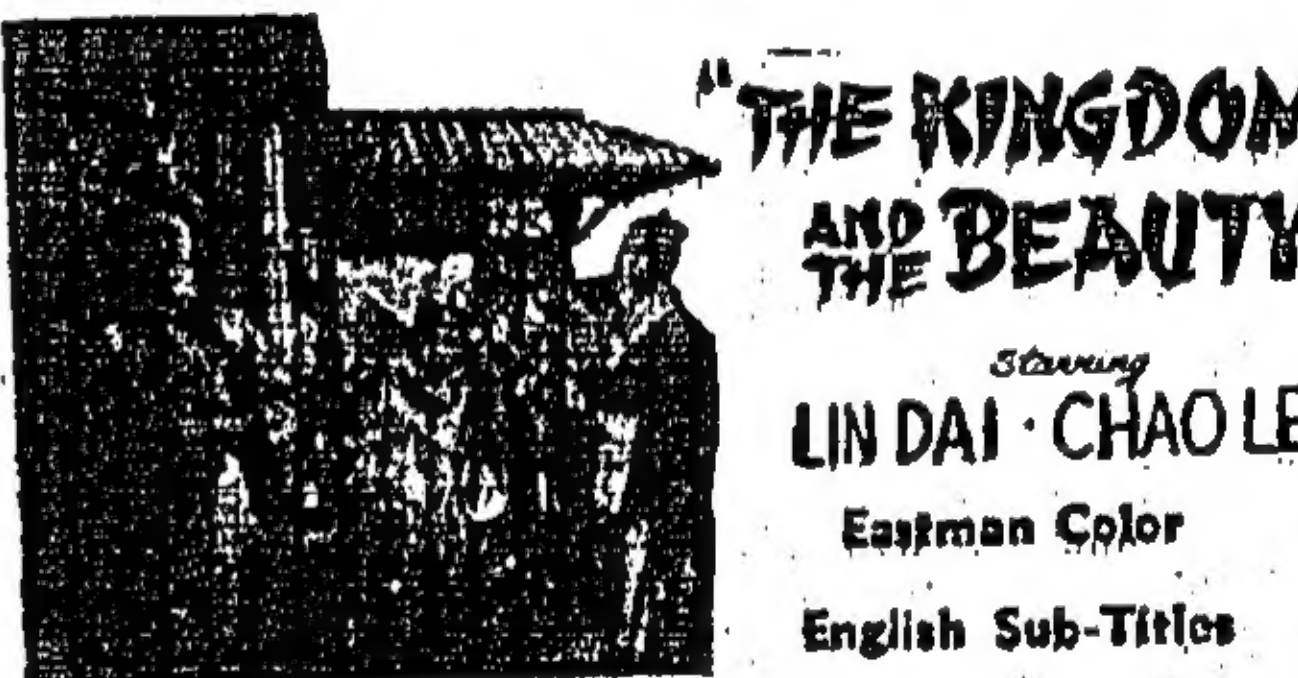
Owing to length of picture please note change of times:
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.



HOOVER GALA

TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 and 9.30 P.M.

Winner of Asian Film Festival Award
AS THE BEST PICTURE OF THE YEAR



Oriental splendour of Court Life in the Ming
Dynasty first time revealed on the screen!!!



ORIENTAL MAJESTIC

Morning Show To-day at 12.30

"TO CATCH A THIEF"

please note change of times:
To-day at 2.30-5.20-7.30 & 9.40
Another New Academy Award
Winner for the Best Actress of
the year!

SUSAN HAYWARD

in the story of
Barbara Graham—whose
murder trial shocked the world!
WALTER HANSEN



SHOWING TODAY

At 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

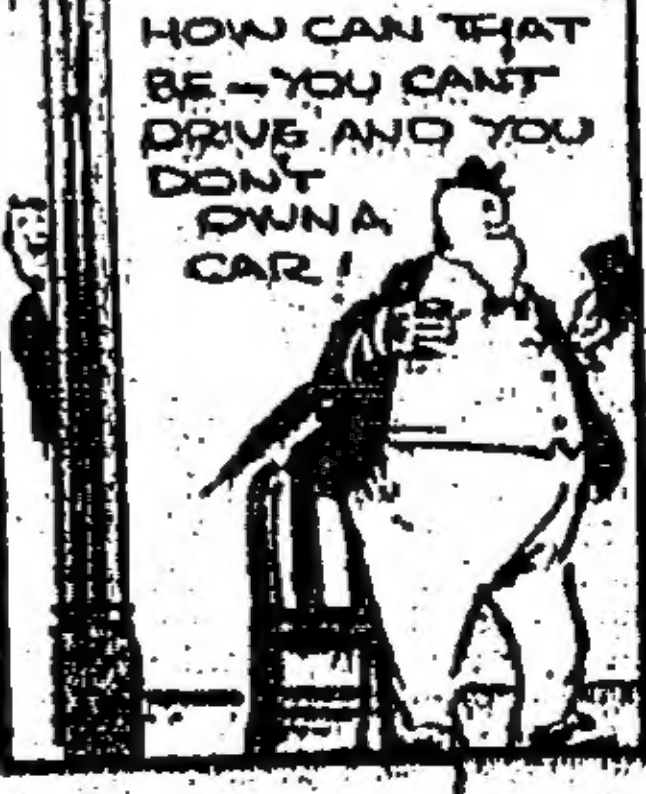
DAWN ADDAMS CUD JURGENS

LONDON CALLING
NORTH POLE
MORNING SHOW TO-MORROW
"STEEL BAYONET"



Morning Show To-day
At 12.15 p.m.
"RIOTS AT THE STUDIO"
At Reduced Prices

POP—Fine Golings On



RIVER MAY BE DREDGED FOR TREASURES

Tiber May Yield The Spoils Of Jerusalem

SPECIAL TO THE CHINA MAIL

Rome.

DOES old father Tiber really conceal in its muddy bed fabulous treasures as told by ancient legends?

A group of American Jewish scholars reportedly convinced it does and will soon apply to the Italian Government to carry out extensive explorations in a stretch of the river facing the local Synagogue.

Koslov Was A Worker

New York, June 30. Mr. Earl R. Koslov, Soviet First Deputy Premier, visited a toy factory here today and told the workers: "I used to be a worker myself."

He posed wearing a toy air force helmet and put his arm round sweating, shirtless workers turning out pink plastic toy bathbaths.

"I worked in a factory when I was 14. I know the problems of the workers...my one big desire is that all the toys you make here—baths, jet planes and footballs—will remain toys and nothing but toys," he said through an interpreter.

\$150 A WEEK

Mr. Koslov asked one worker how much he earned. He replied: "One hundred and fifty dollars a week."

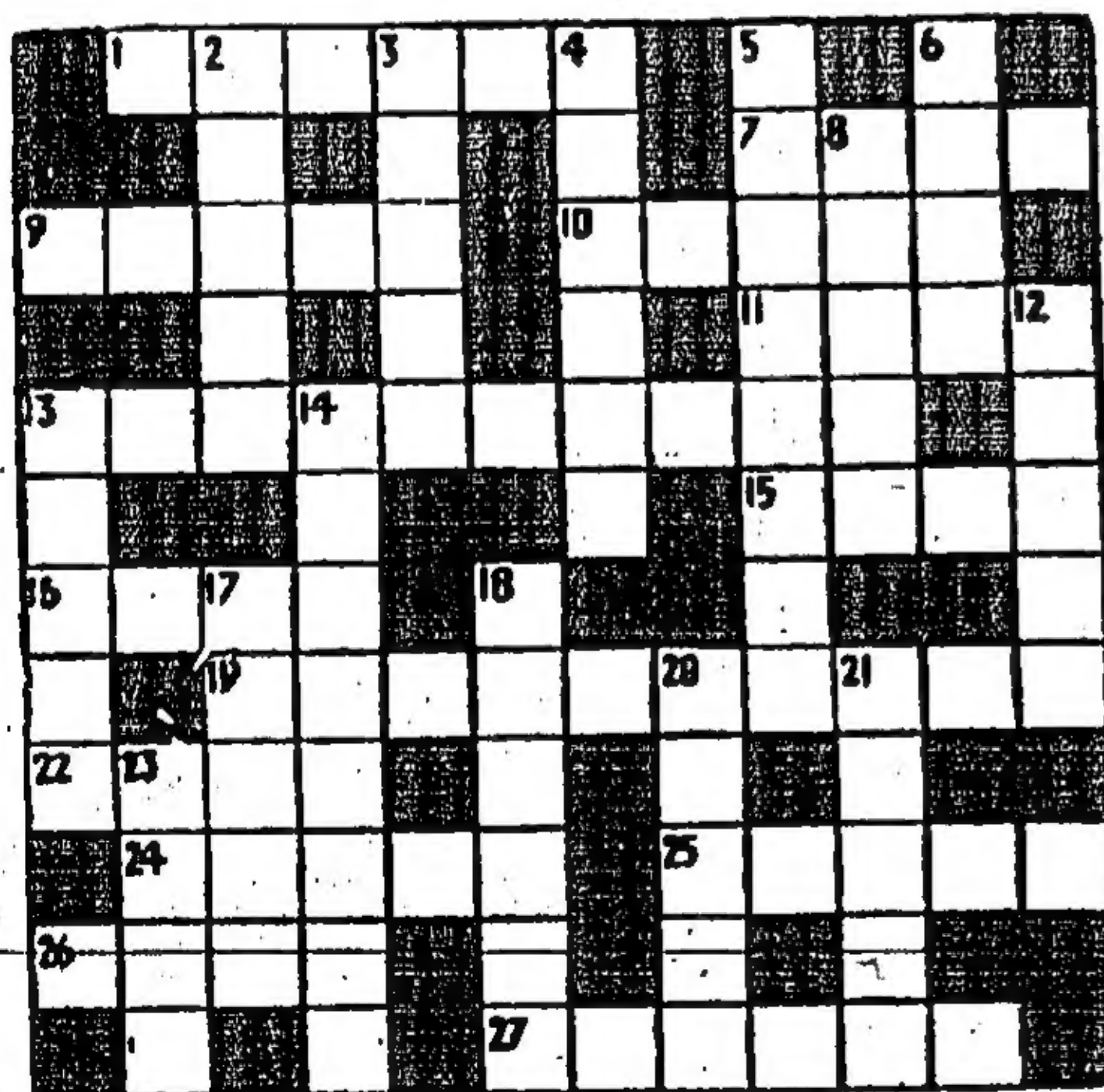
"And how much is your rent?" "I own my own home," was the reply.

Later today the Russian party was to drive to Camden, New Jersey, to inspect the shipyard where the Savannah, America's first atomic powered cargo ship, is being built. They then 30 tomorrow with President Eisenhower.—Reuters.

Beats Tax Deadline

Washington, June 30. President Eisenhower beat a midnight deadline by signing into law late today a bill to continue high Korean War tax rates on corporations and such consumer items as liquor, cigarettes, beer and new cars.—UPI.

A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
- Show clearly (6).
 - Part of a film (4).
 - Earlier cleric? (5).
 - May be heard in football grounds (5).
 - A most unsocial club (4).
 - Certainly not close-fisted (10).
 - Unpleasant look (4).
 - Sort of event that may stick to one (4).
 - A job for the tenant (10).
 - Foreign Marshal (4).
 - Tribal symbol (6).
 - Long O in Greek (5).
 - Persian fairy (4).
 - Entertain royally (6).
- DOWN**
- Thin material (5).
 - Cold quarter (5).
 - Go wrong and get a commission (6).
 - One pair allowed as decorative accessory (8).
 - Familiar royal name (4).
 - Rehearsal place of cliff? (5).
 - Wading-bird (5).
 - Celestial path (5).
 - Here we give you the dope (8).
 - Helicopter part (5).
 - Double rum coming up, so why grumble? (6).
 - Surrounded by (6).
 - Beyond criticism (5).
 - Piece of news (4).

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 1 Comet, 4 Bamboo, 8 Barrie, 10 Erred, 12 Pastel, 14 Concert, 17 Pisa, 19 Arcadia, 20 Service (charged), 22 Eric, 23 Heather, 27 Greta, 29 Boats, 30 Spills, 31 Arrays, 32 C-lazy. Down: 1 Cubic, 2 Moran, 3 Triple, 5 Abel, 6 Berlin, 7 Ordeal, 9 Far-ache, 11 Repeat, 13 Streets 18 Over, 10 Covert, 18 Same, 20 Scribble, 21 Rigour, 24 Apple, 25 Halma, 26 Names, 28 Esby.

Lancastrians Who Sold Their Skills Defended

London, June 30. Lord Darwen, who has spent a lifetime in the cotton industry, tonight defended Lancastrians who ventured to Japan and India to sell their skill years ago.

Vituperative comments, he told the House of Lords, had been made about them in view of the competition Lancashire now had from those countries. "But the industrialists of these and other parts of the world are inevitable," he said. "Whether the motive of these pioneers was a handful of silver or better living conditions for starving millions is hardly relevant," he added.

GHANDI'S VISIT

"The point is that the changes had to come and the markets were bound to be lost to Lancashire," Lord Darwen said. Ghandi had visited his home during the 1930's and, having seen a weaver's home, had exclaimed that the people of Lancashire had no conception of the poverty in the Far East.

Lord Darwen was speaking on the Government's Bill to modernise the cotton industry.—Reuters.

Tube Workers Submit Wage Claims

London, June 30. A claim for a substantial pay increase for about 13,000 workers including drivers and guards on the underground railways of London was submitted today.

The claim was made by the National Union of Railwaymen at a meeting with London Transport Executives.

The other two railway unions are not pressing a claim.

Last Thursday the Transport Commission turned down a pay claim by the NUR for making line staff and guard the union to recognise their position in the light of the pay inquiry now in process and the state of the Commission's finances.

The railways have just announced a heavy loss for the year's working.—China Mail Special.

White Marine Guilty Of Rape

Beaufort, SC June 30. Circuit Judge J. Henry Johnson today temporarily delayed setting an execution date for a white marine convicted of raping a Negro woman.

The Judge said he did not know when he would pass formal sentence on Fred J. Davis, 22, of Atlanta, a marine stationed at Parris Island. An all-white general sessions court jury on Monday night convicted Davis of raping a 47-year-old Negro woman.

The jury did not recommend mercy, making the death sentence mandatory.—UPI.

Good Wife Makes Good Boss

London, June 30. The thing that makes a man a good boss is a good wife, a doctor's magazine said. "Domestic problems may do the executive infinitely more harm than worrying about his firm's bad debts or the state of the Stock Exchange," said the magazine Family Doctor.

"A man's home life can make or mar his business career," it said.—UPI.

WITZ CINEMA

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

STANLEY BRAMER — THE TONY CURTIS — THE DEFYANT — SYDNEY POITIER — ONE

HONGKONG CENSORBOARD REMARKS:
NOT SUITABLE FOR CHILDREN

Heiress Determined To Marry Despite Objections

Edinburgh, June 30. Katharine Dowsett, 20-year-old heiress to a shipping fortune, and her playboy friend Edward Langley, 27, said today they were still "determined" to marry on Saturday in spite of her father's moves to stop them.

The runaway couple have been in hiding since Mr. Harry Dowsett, the bride's shipowner father, tried to break up the friendship after they had eloped together last month.

Today Mr. Langley said: "We are determined to get married on Saturday, but we have not yet decided where or when the ceremony will take place. It depends on what happens in the next few days, we have to get our marriage lines from Creetown."

Lodge Objection

An Edinburgh lawyer, Mr. F. R. Gould, acting for Mr. Dowsett, said he would lodge an objection with the Registrar at Creetown, a Southern Scottish village, to prevent him marrying the couple. This would be under the Marriage (Scotland) Act of 1987 on the grounds that Miss Dowsett is a ward of Chancery.—China Mail Special.

Royal Party For Albert And Fiancee

Brussels, June 30. Prince Albert of Belgium and Princess Paola Ruffo di Calabria and about 1,000 guests attended a garden party at Laeken Palace.

The party, scheduled to take place in the grounds of the palace, had to be held in spacious glass houses because of bad weather.

The party gave Princess Paola the occasion of meeting civil dignitaries and members of patriotic committees who will not be able to attend the wedding because of lack of space in the collegiate church of St. Gudule where the religious wedding ceremony will take place on Thursday.

The official hosts at the party were Prince Albert's brother King Baudouin, his father King Leopold and stepmother Princess Liliane.

Hundreds of eighteenth-century guests in the hope of seeing the popular 25-year-old Prince and his 21-year-old Italian bride-to-be.

They cheered the stream of guests arriving from all over the country laden with presents for the Royal couple.—UPI.

Mrs Long Launches Counter Action

Covington, La., June 30. Mrs. Earl K. Long charged today in counter action to her governor-husband's separation suit that he tried to kill her in a rage May 28.

Mrs. Long returned to Baton Rouge, the state capital, last night and filed her answer to Long's separation suit against her.

The Governor said he took the action against his wife to prevent her from again having him committed to a mental institution.

Long, 63, is in a Covington motel, suffering from a nervous breakdown, a stroke and heart trouble.

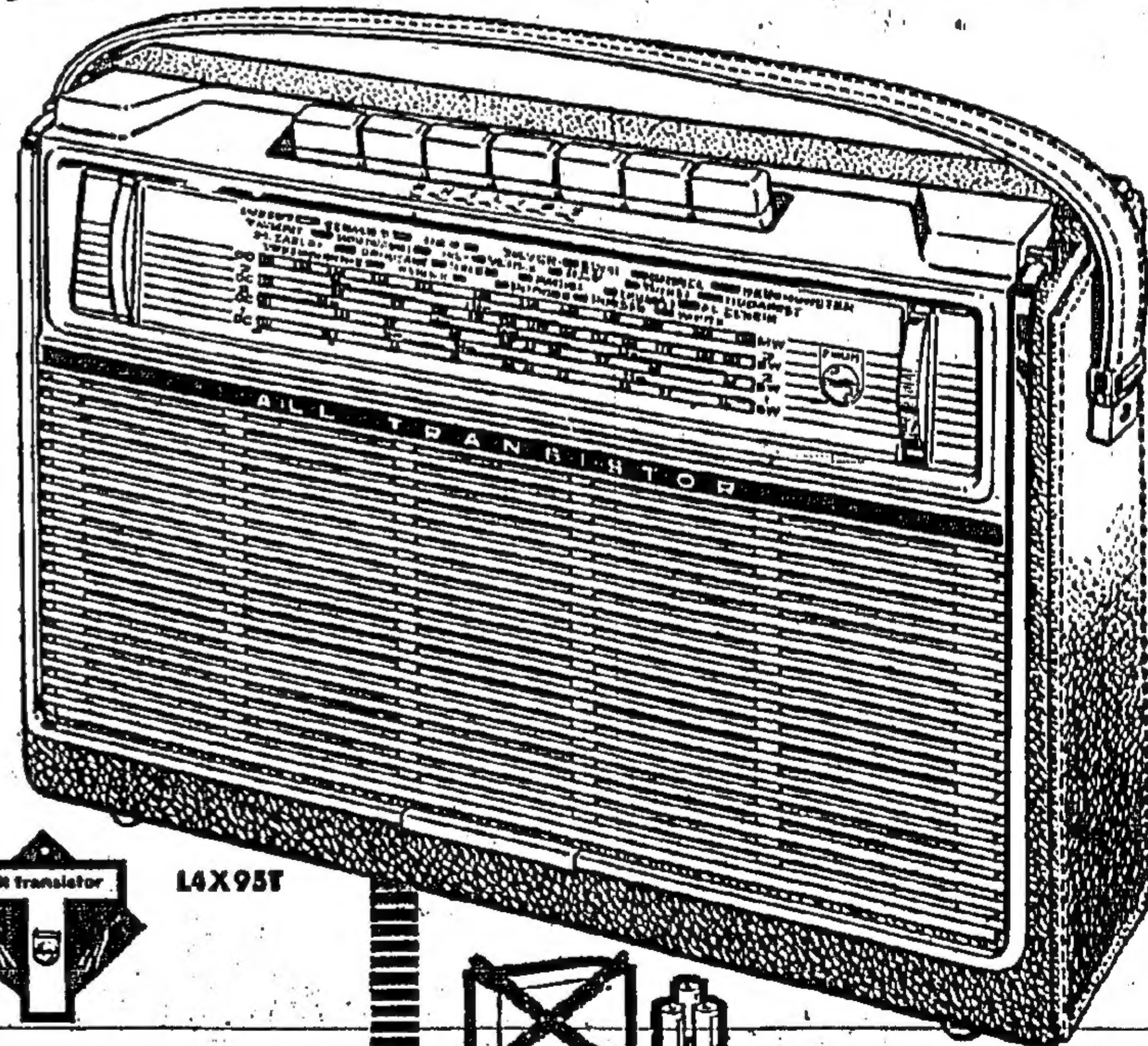
TOOK STEPS

She named May 28 as the day Long threatened her life, and said she had to take steps to protect herself. Furthermore, Mrs. Long said, she is afraid to be alone with her husband. She wants \$2,500 a week temporary alimony.

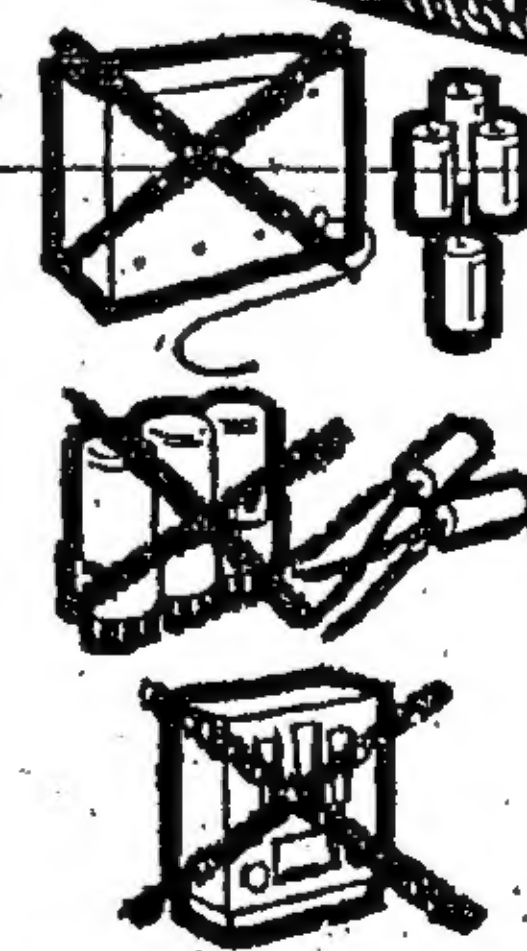
Mrs. Long was believed to be inside the locked and shuttered \$50,000 home that Long built for her but declined to occupy himself for fear it would endanger his reputation as a man of the people.—UPI.

A marvel of modern science! PHILIPS Transistor Table Portable

Superb listening anywhere with 90% saving in battery costs



Never, never again need you bother with heavy, old-fashioned radio batteries. For Philips—the world's greatest radio organisation—now offers you transistor table portables that give world reception miles away from mains electricity... yet operate only on 1½ volt torch batteries. Quite apart from saving you trouble, that saves you 90% in battery costs. Make a point of hearing Philips transistor radio just as soon as you can. They're the very latest in battery radios—each a whole cabinet-full of technical advances!



No more clumsy, weighty, old-fashioned battery packs. Philips transistor table radio operates on ordinary torch batteries that run for some 500 hours... save you 90% in battery costs.

In Philips transistor radios ultra-modern transistors take the place of valves. So these astonishing new radios are amazingly light and easy to carry, entirely self-contained.

Philips transistor table radios are completely portable, play anywhere... yet give a standard performance unequalled by many large sets. Wherever you are, they will bring you wonderful reception of world-wide broadcasts from all over the world.

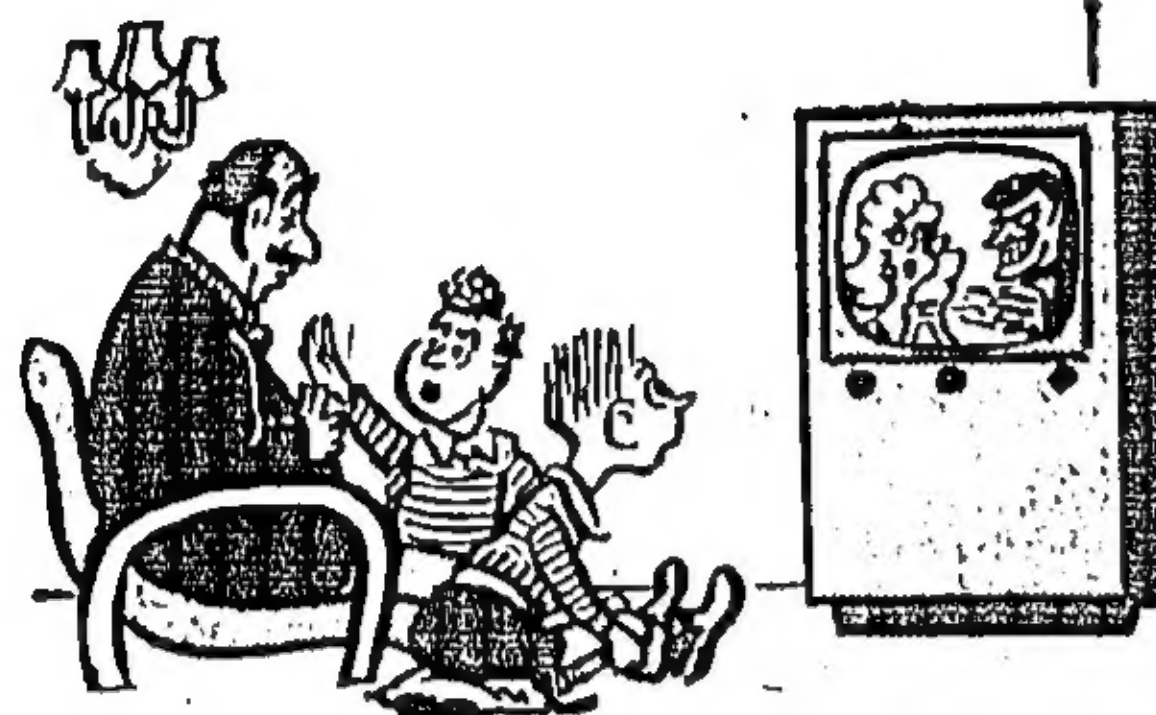
PHILIPS RADIO
—value for money—

GODDARD & CO., LTD, P.O. BOX 3000, 103 VICTORY HOUSE, HONGKONG

Mid Week Selection by Friell



"Get out of it! We don't want any unofficial aid in Man's Conquest of Outer Space."



"Dad, Lord Hailsham said it's all right to learn about life from TV with your dad beside you to talk to, dad! DAD!"

When Elvis comes marching home....

New York.
When a famous infantryman comes marching home next spring, he will be given one of the most flamboyant receptions ever accorded an American citizen.

The soldier is rock 'n' roll idol Elvis Presley. And his release next March will be the first time the country has prepared to give him a welcome worthy of a conquering hero.

Immediately after his release next March, he will be flown directly to New York to star in a 90-minute "spectacular" on one of America's leading television networks.

Hollywood will then claim him for a "comeback" picture to be called, "Rodeo, Rodeo."

Hal Wallis, who produced Presley's earlier films, disclosed that he also has



Advertising Calendars for 1960

- We have...
 - A large selection of different Calendar Mountings
 - A variety of 4-colour pictures covering a goodly number of topics.
- Please call and inspect our range of 1960 calendars

SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LIMITED
PRINTING DEPARTMENT
1-3 WYNDHAM STREET, HONG KONG. PHONE 20002.
Orders of 50 or more placed before August 31, 1959 will be delivered early in December.



THIS is the rarely recognised Russia—far from the familiar Kremlin patterns of power and politics—of pretty girls and tree-lined boulevards, cool, crisp linen in railway sleepers, the Russia with a place for the hire-purchase salesman. It is reported today by the British reporter who has made his home in Moscow and is seeing the country as others seldom do. His first visit, Siberia. Now, the Ukraine...

I HAVE been swimming recently in the Dnieper at Kiev, from a sandy beach where the Germans stormed across the river on their way to Stalingrad.

Now it is a bustling Southend without the mud. There is ice cream and soda pop and the young men of Kiev sunbathing with their girl friends—the prettiest girls I have seen anywhere in the Soviet Union.

Good taste

They should be, for the Ukraine is to the Soviet Union what France is to Europe. It is about the same size, has roughly the same population, and Kiev, the capital, looks French.

A green, hilly city it is—a city of churches, flowers, and poplars. It is a far, far prettier city than Moscow, with gracious buildings, an air of sophistication and good taste, and almost of elegance.

It is all quite different from my last trip, to Siberia. Here is the very oldest, the most civilised part of Russia. It is the very guts of the Soviet Union. From it comes 50 per cent of the iron, one-third of the coal, 55 per cent of the malleable ores, and the whole country is one vast granary.

Comfort

I came here by train. We rolled for 16 hours across the Steppes, the open grasslands with hardly a tree to be seen. They stretch for hundreds and hundreds of miles across southwestern Russia.

When dark fell there was nothing but these black-earth plains, and when dawn came, hours and many miles later, the scene was just the same. It was a comfortable trip. Russian railway coaches are wider than ours and there is more room to move around. The train rolls more smoothly.

Each carriage has an attendant who makes up beds, and if he even suspects you are thirsty he brings you a glass of tea.

I dined in the restaurant car on caviar, cold cucumber, soup

and a steak. British Railways would be hard put to it to do better, and—joy of joys—everything was scrupulously clean with freshly starched sheets on my bunk, a clean towel on the pillow, and the carriage painted a pale blue. The Russians enjoy their travel. It is all eating and drinking, accordion music and laughter.

I met an air force officer who had just retired and was going home to his home-village with his dog—a puppy which he assured me was the same race as Little Lemon, the comic dog of Sputnik II.

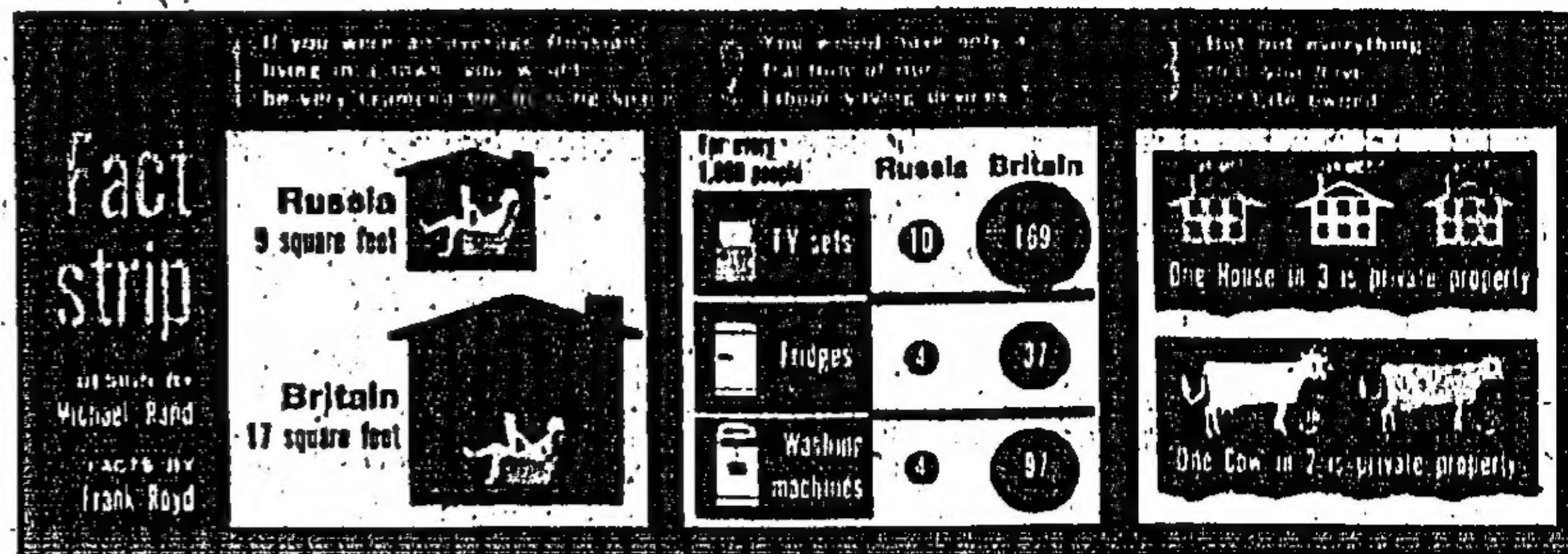
He changed into vividly striped pyjamas as soon as the train started. I was somewhat surprised at this but apparently it is normal. People wandered along the corridors in pyjamas and at steps women in dressing-gowns leaped out to fill kettles with boiling water for their own brew of tea.

I was awakened at 8 a.m. by the chink, or tea-man, with yet another cup. Kiev was an hour away.

The Ukrainian authorities knew I was coming and my foot had hardly touched the ground since arriving at the Kiev station.

The city suffered cruelly during the war, both from Ger-

The first never-never shop in Russia by CHRISTOPHER DOBSON KIEV, WEDNESDAY



INTRODUCING A NEW WAY OF LOOKING AT OTHER PEOPLE'S LIVES... WATCH FOR THE FACT STRIPS IN THE EXPRESS

man destruction and the scorched earth policy.

The Lavra Monastery, beautiful, set high on a bluff over the Dnieper, was particularly badly knocked about. It is really a complex of churches, the oldest of which dates from 1051.

Sights

Down in the catacombs I saw the mummified and richly clothed bodies of long-dead abbots and the "pope-holes" of cells where monks were walled up to starve to death.

One place I did not see was the Baby Yar, the ravine just outside the city where the Germans slaughtered 140,000 Kievians, mostly Jews. The Russians are developing it as a garden area.

Sightseeing over I called on Alexander Gortyzyan, who is first deputy Minister of Agriculture.

Crops

A burly, shaven-headed, handsome man, he reeled off a dizzy mass of facts and figures, most of which seemed to prove that he was extremely pleased with the way things were going.

Out of all the statistics I found this interesting. The new farms in the virgin land I saw in Siberia have taken the burden

off the Ukraine as the bread-basket of the Soviet Union. The farmers now concentrate on more diversified and profitable crops, especially fodder to fatten pigs and poultry and even beef.

From agriculture to industry, I was taken to see Anstol Baranovsky, a big, well-dressed man who is one of the bosses of the Ukrainian State Planning Commission.

He too seemed efficient, and was certainly full of facts. Among them they have started a hire-purchase shop in Kiev, the first in Russia. It is run by a keen salesman who will sell you a TV set or a 2,000-ruble camera before you have a chance to say "Niet."

Surprise

Baranovsky says: "It is a brilliant idea. It is working very well and will be extended."

He went on to say that the Ukraine controls 95 per cent of its own industry. The other five per cent is fun from Moscow. The Ukraine has the highest standard of living in the Soviet Union.

It was at this point that we sprang our surprise. A friend with me said: "If that is so, why is it that in our hotel there are neither tomatoes nor cucumbers nor that famous

Ukrainian ham that Mr Khrushchev is always praising?"

Baranovsky seemed genuinely astonished. "But how can that be? We have cucumbers enough for export." He made some notes on a pad. And this morning for breakfast we had tomatoes, cucumbers, and ham.

The froth

Khrushchev, incidentally, was a top Communist official here in those terrible days during and immediately after the war.

Well, there is the Ukraine, where they speak their own language and newspapers are published in Ukrainian as well as Russian. Where the girls are pretty, the air is balmy.

It is the ancient seat of Christianity in Russia, and for a long time the capital of Russia.

I have seen the sunbathers on the Dnieper. I have seen a somewhat too lively character propelled out of a bar by a "Citizens' Patrol." I have drunk Ukrainian vodka, which makes ordinary vodka taste like Devonshire cream.

But this is only the froth of the Ukraine. I am off now to Zaporozhe, to Kharkov and Stalino, the great steel centres, the places which are still the guts of the Soviet Union. —(London Express Service).

Where else could you find so many eccentrics?

"TAKE out your guns! Shoot them down like weeds!" cries the African in the electric-blue suit, popping another grape into his mouth. "There is no other solution to the colour problem."

The black, white, pink, brown and yellow faces of his audience register amusement, boredom or shock.

But diversion they are seeking in Hyde Park. They have come to Speakers' Corner to study one of the most famous of English eccentricities.

A Methodist is being heckled. "Every time you write 1959," he has said, "You are recognising Christ!" "Every time you say Thursday you are recognising Thor!" comes a voice.

A Communist Thespian is declaiming. "We say to the police that we the people will no longer tolerate this injustice!"

'HOT AIR'

The speaker with the expertise of long practice has pitched this final shout to fall just short of two young constables standing on the kerb. Even had they heard they would have ignored the challenge. "Lot of hot air, as far as we're concerned," says a bored police officer. "Far as we're concerned they can say what they like. We just grab them if there's trouble."

"The Public Order Act is better than the Metropolitan Police Act though, because the fine's a five instead of two quid. But usually, all they need is a few quiet words from us."

On a typical Sunday afternoon a police inspector, a sergeant and 10 constables are on duty at Speakers' Corner. Reinforcements from other divisions are called in if there is a big Farist or Communist meeting. "We read the newspapers carefully," I was told. "Any big crisis gets immediate reaction here. We just reckon up how

many extra coppers each crisis is worth."

Political parades get special treatment. "Last Sunday it was Sinn Féin," says an Irish policeman.

"About 250 marchers and 20 police to keep 'em moving. More Irish next Sunday. Sunday after there's a big party. British Peace Movement. We may get 10,000, so I reckon we'll need 30 or 40 extra police."

THE KITES

A year of laughter goes up as a woman in a flowered hat, who has founded a new religion, hits a heckler with her umbrella. It is welcome relief after all the talk. Some of the crowd begin to drift away. A few who cross the park from north-east to south-west will come upon another aspect of English eccentricity, one that is less typical than Speakers' Corner, which, after all, is in direct descent from the crowds at Tyburn.

These other, milder eccentricities can be found on the shores of the Round Pond in Kensington Gardens.

A keeper is staring at the sky. "First one up," he says. He points at a red kite standing at its moorings about the tree tops.

"On a good Sunday we may get a dozen up. Mostly grown men flying them. Square kites, round kites, kites made like birds."

The kite-flyer himself, tensely playing his kite like a fighting marlin, has a grievance. "It's the Air Navigation Act of 1954 that's the trouble," he says. "You can't go over 200 feet without special permission from the Ministry of Civil Aviation."

"It cramps your style. I've seen a kite two miles up and I'd like to try for three."

Nearby, another sportsman is also watching the wind. An elderly gentleman in a Panama hat gazes out across the Round Pond to the topall schooner Madge, bobbing among the ducks before a stiff sou'-wester. He casts a knowing eye towards the weathercock on Kensington

HYDE PARK: CONTINUING THE PROFILE OF LONDON'S FAMOUS LANDMARK

by TOM POCOCK

Palace. "Wind's fluky," he says. "Variable, as the BBC would say."

I ask him about the trouble with the power boat owners. "It's a free pond, but you'd think they owned it. Big boats tearing round. Eight knots is bad enough, but we had two yesterday making 25. I'd say. Frightening the ducks, hitting sailing ships."

"One big diesel boat rammed a ketch, stove in her side. When the power boat came alongside, the ketch owner stove in her decks and quite right, too."

It might be easy to dismiss the old man as a harmless eccentric. He has been sailing the Madge on the pond for a quarter of a century — "a paradise in the old days" — but he seemed a man of substance.

Then his past begins to emerge. Yes, he had himself been to sea under sail.

He begins to talk about the sea. How he went to sea at the age of 10 in a topsail schooner like the Madge for a week learning seamanship on the West Country china clay run. Then he had moved to full-rigged ships on the Australia wool run.

The Madge comes smartly alongside. The old sailor sniffs the wind and says: "Now she's off on the starboard tack. I

get a lot of fun out of the Round Pond."

He smiles contentedly as the little sails bill — and I wonder how I could ever consider him eccentric.

TOMORROW:

What we get out of it —(London Express Service).

UP THE RIVER... WITH JAK



"You're right, dear. It is as easy as driving a car."

London Express Service.

2 Americans In Wimbledon Women's

Last Four BRITISH CHALLENGERS ANN HAYDON, ANGELA MORTIMER ELIMINATED

London, June 30.

The United States, who have dominated the Wimbledon women's singles since the war, today won two places among the last four in this event.

The American semi-finalists are 23-year-old Darlene Hard, of Los Angeles, runner-up in 1957, and 18-year-old Sally Moore of Long Beach, California.

On Thursday, Miss Hard will meet 20-year-old South African champion, Sandra Reynolds, and Miss Moore will oppose Maria Esther Bueno, 19, champion of Brazil.

Miss Reynolds, an attractive blond from Bloemfontein, became the first South African to reach the semi-finals since Mrs Sheila Summers in 1947, when she defeated Britain's Angela Mortimer, the number two seed, 7-5, 6-6.

Strong Forehand

The South African's almost man-powered forehand drive was her match-winning stroke in a 73-minute centre court duel.

It was only the second defeat suffered by the slim British girl since losing to American Negroes Althea Gibson in last year's Wimbledon final.

Miss Hard, who missed the 1958 championships because of medical studies, also spent 73 minutes on the chilly centre court in beating British lawn tennis and table tennis international Ann Haydon, 1-6, 6-4, 7-5.

Thus ended the British challenge which had looked so promising before the championships began.

Miss Haydon, a sturdy left-hander who reached the semi-finals last year, had opportunities to do so again. After storming her way through the first set, she was within a point of a 2-1 lead and within a point of being 4-1 up in the deciding set. But the plump Californian, though often beaten by scorching passing shots, never ceased to bore into the net to press home her volleying attack. Overhead, too, she was supreme.

Superior Power

On court one, superior power took Miss Bueno and Miss Moore to victory. Miss Bueno, though making many errors, defeated German-born Edda Buding 6-3, 6-3, and Miss Moore scored a 6-3, 6-2 victory over a dogged opponent in Yola Ramirez, little Mexican contender and top-seeded Christine Truman on Saturday.

Miss Bueno's mistakes disrupted some of the advantages of an immensely more powerful game than that

possessed by Miss Buding whose mobility, good anticipation and precise placement enabled her to stay in a battle in which she frequently looked likely to be overwhelmed.

Twelve months ago, Miss Moore, a leggy youngster of 17, won the junior international title at Wimbledon. Now she is going strongly for the most coveted award in the game.

Tough Battle

The Californian, who is in her second year at college, had a tougher battle against Miss Ramirez than indicated by the score. The Mexican's retrieving was uncanny, but Miss Moore was always the better player except for a short spell at the end of the first set.

Miss Reynolds, too, usually defeated the rallies in her match against Miss Mortimer.

The South African's fierce, low-scuttling forehand is the best stroke of its kind seen at Wimbledon for many years. As it blasted deep to the corners and down the line to leave Miss Mortimer scrambling helplessly, even veteran spectators of many Wimbledon games gasped in amazement that a slightly built girl could muster such tremendous force.

In an extraordinary first set, Miss Reynolds held service in the opening game, but then eight of the next nine games went against delivery for 5-1. At this point Miss Mortimer had conceded more games than in all her three previous matches.

Surer Touch

The South African held service for 6-5 and broke through again in the next, hitting a scorching passing shot down the line on set point.

Miss Mortimer is known for accurate driving, but Miss Reynolds had the surer touch in the long rallies today, and was firmer on the volley in the occasional net rallies.

The South African forged slowly ahead to 6-5 and three times got to match point on Miss Mortimer's service in the 12th game, but the British girl

saved them all in a last despairing rally to level 6-6. But Miss Reynolds, in a storming finish, took the next two games to love for victory, tossing her racket high as her final forehand winner clinched the match.—Reuter.

All-American Men's Singles Final Likely

London, July 1.

The first all-American men's singles final at the Wimbledon lawn tennis championships for 12 years appears the likely outcome of today's semi-final matches.

Perrin-born Alex Onieko and Barry Mackay, the singles men in the United States team which reached the Davis Cup final from Australia last December, should, on form, prove too strong for their Australian opponents today.

Favourite

Top-seeded Onieko, undoubtedly the most talented amateur in the game today, meets Roy Emerson, a solid all-court player who is seeded eighth here, but ranks number two in his own country.

Mackay, Wimbledon's fifth seeded man, having eliminated Australia's leading player, Neale Fraser, will be favourite to beat Rod Laver, who at 19 is the youngest of the last four.—Reuter.

The Greenhough 'Crime'



Leg-spinner Tommy Greenhough, England's newest bowling sensation, went into cricket exile last week. He will not play again for England—or even for Lancashire—until he has adjusted the run-through which has been under severe criticism by umpires and players.

Television pictures here show the Greenhough "crime." After delivering the ball Greenhough takes an oblique pace on to the wicket with his right foot before turning away.

Yorkshire Take County Cricket Championship Lead

BEAT ESSEX BY SEVEN WICKETS

London, June 30.

A mighty straight drive for six by England fast bowler Freddie Trueman, which won the match against Essex at Colchester today, also sent Yorkshire to the top of the county cricket championship table.

Essex fought hard most of the day and Yorkshire were finally left 86 to win in 45 minutes. They got the runs in 34 minutes off eight overs and five balls for the loss of three wickets.

Trueman's final stroke rounded off a good match for him. He made 54 and 23 not out, and his six wickets for 65 in the second innings gave him a match analysis of nine for 130.

Yorkshire now have 98 points, followed by Warwickshire (96) and Derbyshire (94).

Derbyshire, the previous champions, were engaged in a non-championship match with the Indian tourists.

10-Wicket Win

Warwickshire owe their runners-up position to a 10-wicket win over Gloucestershire at

Edgbaston. Gloucestershire lost their last nine wickets for 30. Tom Cartwright taking six for 27 to finish with six for 48.

Glamorgan, the previous runners-up, drew their rain-ruined match against Lancashire at Manchester. A fine 120 in nearly four hours by Alan Watkins gave Glamorgan first innings lead.

As Lancashire batted out the match, Australian Ken Grieves, after scores of 99 and 95 in the preceding two games, made 114 not out, including two sixes and 12 fours.

Best Form

England off-spinner Jim Laker, playing in his last season, returned to his best form on a helpful pitch at Guildford. His seven for 38 led the way to Surrey beating Sussex by nine wickets.

Laker, whose figures in his final spell were 12-6-12-6, finished with a match analysis of ten for 66.

It took Middlesex only 35 minutes this morning to complete an innings win over Somerset, who batted one short, at Lord's.

Pace man Alan Moss, on the eve of the third Test took four for 39.

The experience of Willie Watson, who followed his first innings 97 with 68 not out, steered Leicestershire to victory against Hampshire.—Reuter.

GREENHOUGH MAKES GOOD PROGRESS

London, June 30.

Although Tommy Greenhough, the Lancashire and England leg-spinner who is trying to straighten out his bowling action, played in a club and ground match yesterday, he is not included in Lancashire's second eleven to meet Worcestershire at Old Trafford tomorrow and Thursday.

Greenhough had figures of two for 35 against Manchester University and a club official who watched the match said, "He came through satisfactorily but still wants more net practice."—AFP.

ROYAL REGATTA BEGINS TODAY AT HENLEY

Henley-on-Thames, June 30.

In spite of the counter-attractions of the closing stages of Wimbledon tennis, the start of the third India-England cricket Test, and the final struggles in the British open golf championship, there will be a big crowd for the Royal Rowing Regatta which begins here tomorrow morning.

Limiting factor in the numbers packing the banks of the river Thames and those lining the one-mile 550 yards course will be the weather which is at present unsettled.

This year, in spite of a drop in competitors from overseas (the Russians are not competing this time) 164 crews and scullers have entered for the regatta, the finals of which will be rowed on Saturday, July 4.

The Americans provide the strongest opposition to the home entries with six crew and one scull. The Persians, the Netherlands and Italy each have one crew, and the noted Australian sculler Stuart Mackenzie competes with the old Orford "Blue", Christopher Davidge, in the double sculls.

Record Bid

Mackenzie will also be bidding to set a record in the single scull diamonds by winning the trophy a third successive year.

Defending

Harvard are also defending their title in the Thames Cup for eight, an event which American crews have won 15 times in the last 17 years. Among their rivals from America are the Union Club of Boston and Phillips Academy who are making their first appearance at Henley.

In the four-oared event, two American crews contest the Wyfold Challenge Cup and three European crews the Stewards' Challenge Cup. The Americans are Belmont High School and Princeton University College Club; the Europeans are Moto Gursi of Italy, Nreus of Amsterdam and Biv Bydovszek of Poland.

The diamond scull is expected to rest between the giant Australian Mackenzie and Theo Kocoris of Poland, winner of the event in 1955 and 1958. The only other foreign entrant is the American sculler H.L. Parker of Philadelphia, an unknown quantity.—Reuter.

Sports Diary

TODAY

Bowls

1st Division: KCC v KDC, 5 p.m.; Good Neighbours Shield: USRC v FC, 5.30 p.m.

Swimming

1st Lancs Inter-County Swimming Championships, Victoria Pool, 7.30 p.m.

TO-MORROW

Water Polo

Water Polo Committee Meeting, Shell Club.

Meeting

Hongkong Chinese Football Association annual meeting, Ying King Restaurant, 7 p.m.

Tennis

Men's "D" Division: CRC (1) v HKCSA (1), CCC v KCC, CHC v Stanley Club, Urban Council v LHC, KCCA v RAC, PCC v PORC, HKCSA (2) v HKCSA.

India-Derbyshire Match Ends In A Tame Draw

Chesterfield, June 30.

The Indian cricketers, set to get 159 in 110 minutes for victory against Derbyshire, failed to rise to the challenge in a match which ended in a tame draw here today.

Derbyshire, who resumed at 41 for no wicket this morning, declared their second innings at 240 for five, giving the Indians a sporting chance of victory. But the Indian openers, Pandit Roy and Arvind Apte, the probable first pair for the third Test at Leeds on Thursday, seemed more concerned with quiet batting practice.

The Indians made 77 for two wickets in 80 minutes before the game was given up without the extra half hour being taken.

Derbyshire had scored 241 in their first innings, the Indians replying with 223.

Began Well

India began the day well, Desai and Surendra Nath taking advantage of early freshness in the pitch to dismiss both openers with only four runs added. But their chances faded as Derek Morgan, who made 65, and Donald Carr, 52, put on 93 in 70 minutes for the fourth wicket.

Strong in driving and pulling, Morgan hit 65 in nearly

two hours, including eight fours. Carr, in a typically elegant innings, made his 52 in 100 minutes.

The Indians' fielding wilted and both Laurie Johnson and the hard-hitting George Dawkes enjoyed a "life" in an unbroken sixth wicket stand of 49 in 40 minutes before the declaration.

Took No Risks

Roy, captain of India for the match, returned to his opening bat position, instead of Joshi. He took no risks but Apte began to make strokes.

The run-rate, however, was well below that required to force a win and with the advent of the Derbyshire spinners, Berry and Smith, the scoring rate slackened even further.

Apte fell to a catch behind the bowler and Chorpe was caught behind the wicket.

Roy, 28 not out in 30 minutes and Umrigar saw out time in a tame ending.—Reuter.

BRILLIANT GOLF BY CARR, THOMSON AS 90 QUALIFY FOR THE OPEN

Muirfield, June 30.

Peter Thomson, 29-year-old Australian holder, headed the 90 golfers who qualified today for the 72-holes British open golf championship, starting tomorrow.

Thomson seeking his fifth title win, shot a record-equaling 68 on the 6,800-yard, Muirfield course for a two-round qualifying score of 137.

This was a stroke better than the score made by three British Isles golfers, including Irish amateur Joe Carr, who made open championship history on the 6,491-yard Gullane course, where half the field was playing.

Lowest Ever

The Dubliner went round in 64 to better the professional record for Gullane by three strokes and slash four strokes at the amateur record.

Carr's round was the lowest ever by an amateur in the qualifying stages of the open, trailing the 66 by the great American, Bobby Jones, before going on to win the title at Royal Lytham and St Anne's, Lancashire, in 1923.

South Africa's Gary Player, strongly fancied for this year's title, was on the 139 mark with the Scottish amateur Reid Jack, and professionals Peter Mills and George Low.

But the qualifying totals and the great rounds of Carr,

Thomson and South Africa's Harold Hendry, who lowered the Gullane professional record by a stroke to 66 for a total of 141, will all be wiped out when the championship "proper" starts tomorrow on the Muirfield course.—Reuter.

MACKIE FAILS TO QUALIFY

Muirfield, June 30.

D. J. Mackie, the Royal Hongkong Golf Club entry, added on 85 to his 79 of yesterday for 164 and failed by 17 strokes to qualify.—Reuter.



Beer at last — but too late for Grigry.

asked if they could remember anyone drinking beer on court before. They couldn't. Incidentally, Grigry's beerless and victorious opponent was Spain's Miguel Santana, 20.—London Express Service.

THE MAN ON COURT 3 PLEADS FOR BEER

Wimbledon's hallowed courts were shocked last Thursday by the spectacle of 26-year-old Californian Jack Grigry pleading with the crowd for a glass of beer.

He was 1-4 down in the fifth set when he made his first appeal; 1-5 down at the other end when someone took pity and brought him a glass. He tottered over to the umpire's chair, drained the glass, then like a giant refreshed strode back on court, and lost.

Earlier in the second set, after he'd lost the first 2-6, he'd asked the umpire to arrange for a glass, but his request was ignored—then he seemed to forget his need as he took the second and third sets. After Grigry had walked off complaining: "I needed that beer, I tell you—but I needed it earlier. It might have made all the difference" officials were



Bear-thirsty Grigry plods on.

THE GAMBOOLS



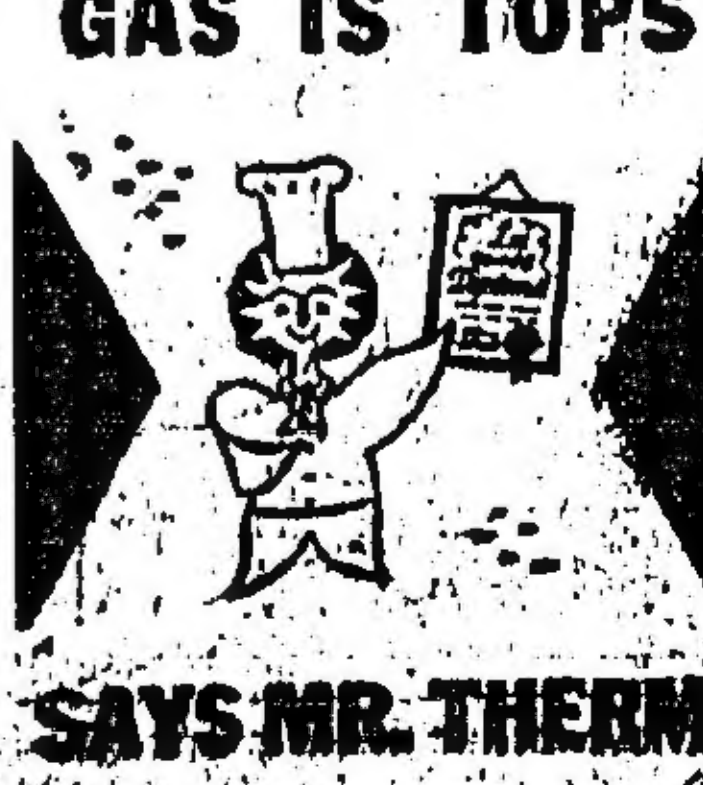
AND JOE GROUND?



NINE O'CLOCK



GAS IS TOPS



CHESS NEWS

by LEONARD BARDEN
Solution No. 5639: 1 QxKt, RfxQ, 2 Kt-K5, P-Kt3; 3 BxP ch, Kt-B3.

London Express Service.



ABOVE: Defeated world champion Floyd Patterson of America topples to the canvas and referee Ruby Goldstein dives across to halt victorious Swede Ingemar Johansson and stop the title fight in the third round at the Yankee Stadium in New York on Friday.

Johansson became the new world champion two minutes and three seconds after the round began. In that brief time, he pounded Patterson into submission, knocking him down seven times.—Reuterphoto.

RIGHT: Earl Bucchoiz, America's 19-year-old rising tennis star in action. Bucchoiz caused a major upset in the first round of the men's singles event at Wimbledon last week when he eliminated third-seeded Nicola Pietrangeli of Italy. He succumbed, however, to experience in the next round by losing to Gardnar Mulloy 6-4, 7-5, 6-4.



SPORTS PICTORIAL



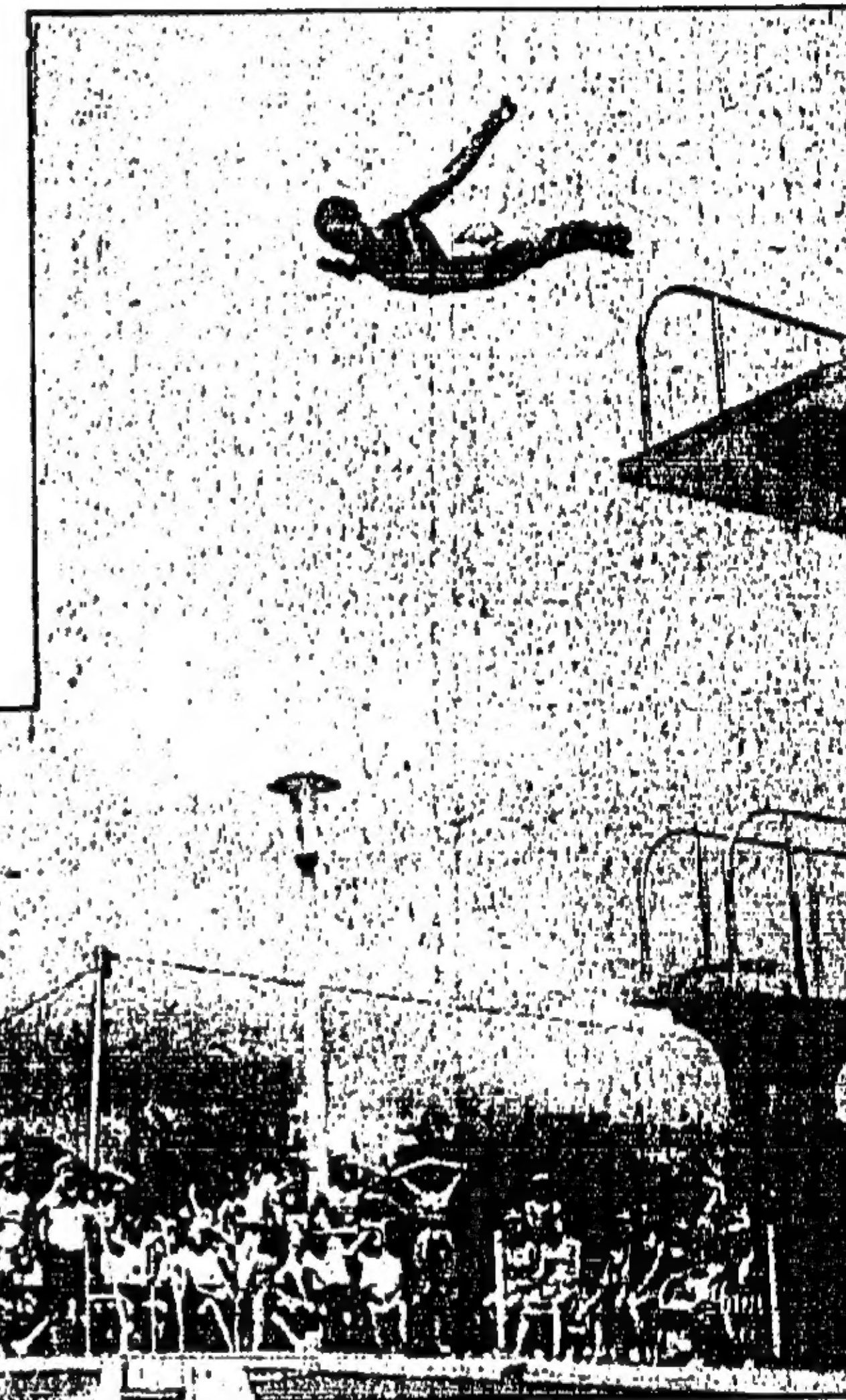
Mrs. K. Barnett, who presented the prizes at the annual dinner of the Hongkong Chess Club at the Peninsula Hotel recently, shown here cutting a "cheese-cake", specially made for the occasion.—Photo by courtesy of HK Chess Club.



TOP LEFT: Prof. F. E. Stock, Commodore of the Royal Hongkong Yacht Club, speaking at the Club's annual presentation of prizes at Kellat Island last Wednesday. Photo also shows the glittering array of cups and shields given away on the occasion.

TOP RIGHT: Mrs. W. C. G. Knowles, presenting one of the beautifully designed trophies to one of the winners during the Yacht Club prize-giving ceremony.—China Mail photos.

★ ★ ★



All eyes are on T. Baker of Sandringham House as he does a swimmer's dive at the St George's School swimming sports at the Gun Club pool last week.

Baker came out second in the event which was won by T. Laverock. Laverock won the school's senior individual championship, with Baker as runner-up.—China Mail Photo.

FOUR D. JONES . . .



FERD'NAND



NANCY



BRICK BRADFORD



GILES ANNUAL

See what they say about Giles —

"His superb draughtsmanship coupled with a flair for social satire make him a present-day Hogarth." —Vicky.

"He always manages to hit the nail on the head — but in such a funny way. He is my favourite cartoonist by far." —Pat Smythe.

"In every one of his cartoons he says 'This Is Your Life', and goes right to the core of it." —Eamonn Andrews.

"I can't say — he just makes me laugh. And anyone that makes me laugh can have my money." —Stanley Holloway.

\$4.50

Obtainable from
SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.
HONGKONG KOWLOON

CLARK CHAPMAN & CO., LTD.
STEAM & ELECTRIC MARINE WINCHES,
PULVERIZED FUEL EQUIPMENT, HIGH
PRESSURE STEAM BOILERS, ELECTRIC
MOTORS AND GENERATORS.

ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO., LTD.
H.K. & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tel. 27780

CHINA MAIL

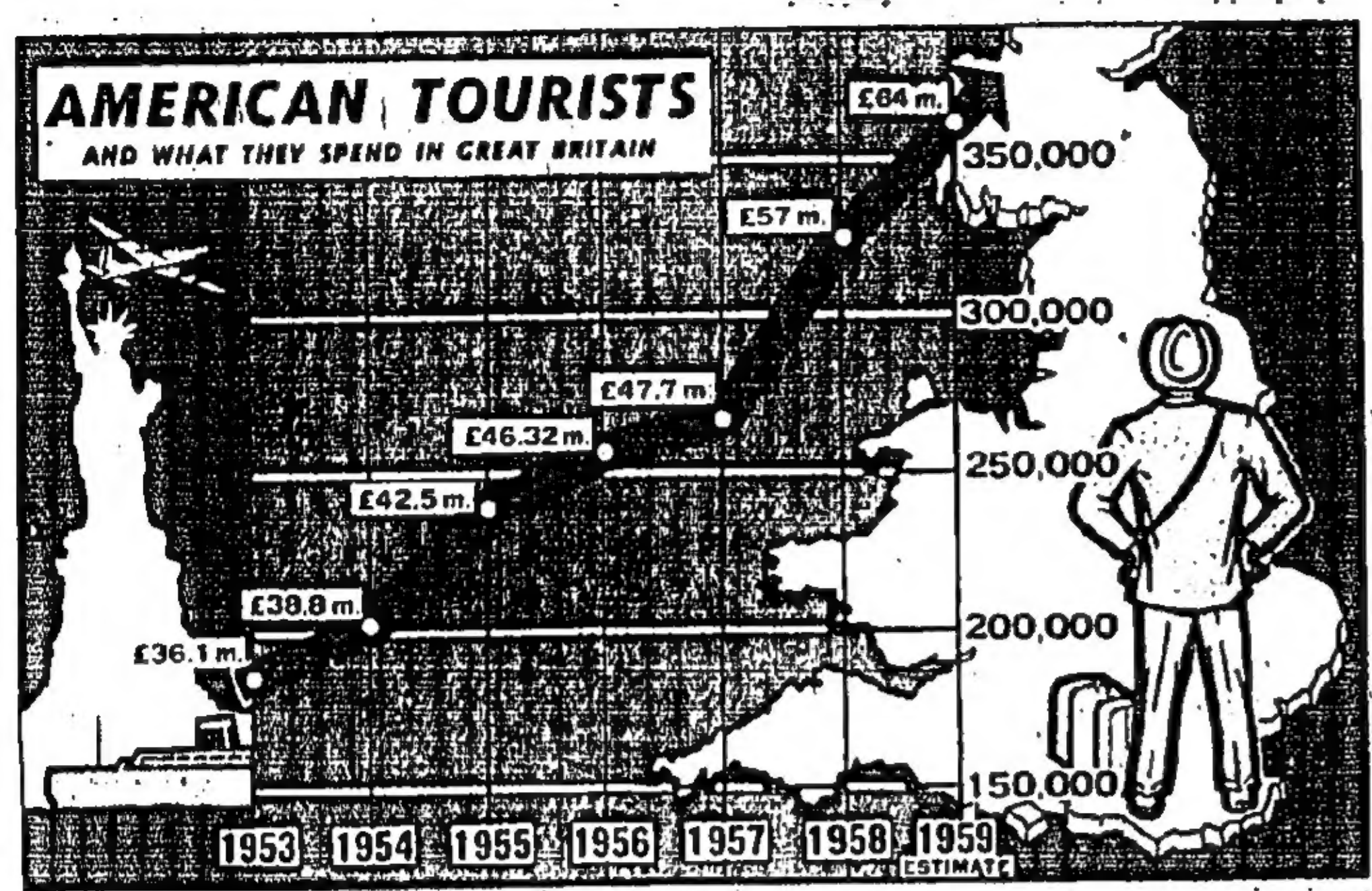
Sheaffer's
NEW BALLPOINT
WITH EXCLUSIVE
STERLING SILVER TIP

Page 10 WEDNESDAY, JULY 1, 1959.

Intelligence Report

by **STEPHEN CONSTANT**

The Americans are coming—and how! The present level of 350,000 American visitors a year to Britain (see graph) is expected to rise steeply in the next 10 years to a booming 1,000,000. That means an even richer harvest from what is already one of this country's biggest dollar earners. By 1969 American tourism will bring in £200 million a year.



WASHINGTON—Expect big increase in American Navy anti-submarine patrols in Atlantic. US Defence Department is seriously alarmed at number of Russian subs snooping off North American coast.

JOHANNESBURG—A fungus growth will spread rapidly over South Africa towards the end of this year. Next year is the 50th anniversary of the Union. To celebrate the event, men in civilian life, the police, and armed forces will start growing beards.

ROME—Italy's new road laws—expected to come into force on July 1—will hit drunken drivers hard. It is said. Drunk-in-charge fine will be raised from about £15 to £57—many times more than most Italians' monthly wage packets.

KAMPALA—British gourmets should expect a new treat at the end of this year: tender, tasty, and slightly fishy—hippo steaks. With the blessing of the Uganda Game Department, two white hunters have started shooting into the lumbering herds on the Congo border. Averaging one ton each, the hippos should net £80 profit a carcass. That is some £80,000 a year for the hunter planning to bring down three a day. If the hunters do not shoot them for the pot they will die of starvation due to overcrowding.

PARIS—Tunisian Premier Bourguiba may have "chance" meeting soon with General de Gaulle, who will be visiting Milan on June 24. The Tunisian leader plans holiday near Milan, wants to discuss with de Gaulle approaching deadline.

for resuming talks on the evacuation of French troops in Algeria. De Gaulle has so far ignored him.

PRETORIA—Expect a new political party to emerge in South Africa. Its aim: to check present policies of Premier Verwoerd. Strongly tipped as the new party's leader is former Chief Justice Henry Fagan, a pre-war Government member.

SANTA FE—American Air Force is asking Congress for £2,000,000 to build plant "sun furnace" in New Mexico. It will consist of a huge mirror to reflect sun's rays into outside dish, producing 8,000 degs. F—enough to melt nearly any metal. This "pure heat" like that produced in outer space will be used to test space vehicle components.

CUBA—Bearded revolutionary leader Fidel Castro is to receive a strong rap on the knuckles by the Vatican. Reason: he has not yet backed up his promise to introduce religious instruction in Cuba's schools.

FIJI—Increased British investments in Fiji Islands are likely soon. Colonial Development Corporation scouts are there, seeking to sink money in cocoa, coconut growing and timber milling.

UCKLAND, N.Z.—City business men who dream of a "nice little farm for weekends" are facing a rude awakening. The Socialist Government is drafting a Bill to prevent city business men from buying farms as an investment. The Bill will bar ownership unless the owner lives on the farm.

VACANCY FOR WORKING LAD

Morrison Speaks About His Successor
By LLEW GARDNER

London, June 30. **HERBERT MORRISON** stood among the rose trees in the garden of his semi-detached suburban home in Eltham, Kent, and said: "You know, I hope they get a working-class lad to replace me."

"They" are the people who will choose the Socialist candidate for South Lewisham at the General Election.

For a few hours earlier the "working-class lad" who rose from errand boy to Foreign Secretary and Leader of the Commons had announced that he would not again stand as a candidate.

The parliamentary career that began in 1923 was nearly over, but the cockney statesman was as sprightly as ever. At 71 he looked 20 years younger. A gentle breeze stirred the famous quiff now pure silver.

We spoke of the revolution he had seen in the Socialist Party; the change from cloth caps to old school ties.

"I helped to bring it about," he said, "and that we needed the other types: the intellectuals and the middle-class."

"But now I wonder if the change has not gone too far. There are too few men on the Labour front bench who began life as manual workers."

It was with a twinge of sadness that he spoke of his return to the back benches after being defeated by Mr. Gaitskell in the 1955 election for the leadership of the parliamentary Socialist Party.

"I miss the work, you know," he said. Then, proudly: "I was deputy leader of the Party, at the front bench... all that sort of thing."

"It was a little strange to go back to being a back-bencher."

Why had he decided to retire? "To find time for writing my memoirs to rest. I've had a long career."

Diaries would help in the memoir writing. But Herbert Morrison has kept none.

"I've always had the feeling that people will keep diaries that tell silly things that they later regret," he told me. "Now I'm not so sure."

NO SPIE
Will he be laying bare any party secrets? "It's difficult.... you have to decide how far you are prepared to compete in this game."

"People have got into naughty habits: giving away secrets and revealing things told them in confidence."

"I don't think my memoirs will be as spilling out as exciting as some of the others."

But he is quite realistic about the memoir business: "I haven't sold the serial rights yet.... And there was a twinkle of advance publicity when he was asked his feelings after his defeat by Mr. Gaitskell."

"You'll have to wait for the memoirs to find out...."

Memories....
"I earned five bob a week as an errand boy and I managed to save.... I've always had a working-class fear of being in debt."

"My proudest moment? Hard to say."

"Perhaps it was in 1934 when my work in the London Labour Party culminated in Labour winning the LCC."

"Then there was the Labour victory in 1945. I played my part in that."

"I think the two greatest parliamentary moments of my time were Winston Churchill and Lloyd George."

IN 1940....
The greatest Labour figure of his time?

He smiled and admired his roses. Then it's not easy to pick one person out.

"You know, I've just remembered. It was a great moment when Labour divided the House in 1940 and helped to defeat Chamberlain's Government."

What of the future? A bit of golf, some gardening, some travel—perhaps a visit to Australia and New Zealand. It would be a lecture tour. "I should like to work my passage."



In spite of a propaganda campaign launched by the Orthodox Church and the Athanasios the Great religious organisation, Greece went ahead and picked her challengers for the Miss Universe and Miss World contests. Twenty-one-year-old Zoo Kouroukli, with the title of Star of Hellas, will fly out to Long Beach, California, to challenge for the Miss Universe title; Hyacinth Karavitis, 20, Miss Greece, will come to London for the Miss World title. Picture shows: Miss Greece title-winner Hyacinth Karavitis. —Express Photo.

From the Files
25 years AGO

RAINFALL registered at the Royal Observatory in June was, with the exception of the phenomenal fall registered in June 1916, the highest recorded for more than 30 years.

Last month, a total rainfall of 25.11 inches was registered. This was almost two inches over the average. The heaviest fall occurred on June 22, when 9.05 inches fell during the period. As against an average of 38.43 inches for the first six months, 40.04 inches have been registered. (Comparative figures in 1959: June rain: 36 inches. Total for first six months 51.17 inches. Average: 37.66 inches.)

The house cleaning begun by Hitler at Munich and Goering in Berlin was finally completed last evening. No further moves are now expected. Complete and prevailing throughout Germany.

This, briefly, is a foreign correspondent's summing up of the situation in the Reich after a week-end nightmare of revolt and assassinations. Yet reports of executions and suicides continue to come in.

Herr Gregor Strasser, who broke with Hitler in 1932, is reported to have shot himself. Captain Roehm, Chief of Staff of the Brown Shirts, and formerly one of Hitler's most trusted aides has followed General von Schleicher to his death. Roehm was summarily shot after he had twice declined to commit suicide.

More executions are expected during the weekend. Strong language is used by the British Press. "Even Bolshevism tyranny could not be more absolute," said the London Morning Post.

Forced To Sell Out For £55,750 — Now Govt Wants £1,000,000
By BERNARD HARRIS

London, June 30. **LOOKING** after llamas, wallabies, zebras, and other animals in her private zoo at Sidmouth, Devon, is an elderly widow who had to sell to the Government for £55,750 a business which it now plans to sell back to free enterprise for a sum estimated at about £1,000,000.

Mrs Alice Brown, recalling that forced sale 17 years ago, told me: "My husband and I created; the whole thing. We had to work hard. And we took for it very much less than we ought."

The Government's plan to get rid of the business — S. G. Brown, Ltd., makers of gyroscopic compass equipment and other high precision instruments — is causing a Parliamentary row which will reach a climax in a full-scale debate.

And the proposed sale is causing unrest among the firm's 1,000 workers, who have set up an action committee to resist the change from State to private ownership.

Mrs Brown's husband, who died in 1948 aged 76, was one of Britain's most prolific inventors. He held more than 1,000 patents.

'My Name'
Among his inventions was the first practical loudspeaker.

"I invented the name for it," said Mrs Brown. "My voice was the first ever to be heard through a loudspeaker."

Sidney George Brown did the inventing. Alice Brown took care of the commercial side. She was responsible for the business direction of 11 companies formed to exploit her husband's inventions.

One of the most important was a gyro compass for use in warships and merchant vessels which Sidney Brown later adapted for use in aircraft.

He became governing director for life of S. G. Brown, Ltd., which was formed to manufacture the compass. His wife Alice was the only other director.

But then the war came, and the Admiralty, dissatisfied with the contribution that S. G. Brown Ltd. was making to the war effort, appointed a controller to run the firm.

Early in 1942 a special meeting of the company was called. Mr and Mrs Brown were removed from office and Admiralty nominees appointed in their place.

For each of their £1 shares the Browns were paid £1 17s 2d—a total of £55,750.

A scheme to build new premises more in keeping with its reputation as one of the greatest departmental stores in the Far East is announced by the Wing On Company in a book commemorating its business history from 1907 to 1952.

The scheme involves the purchase of house property in the vicinity of its present site to the extent of 40,000 square feet between Des Voeux Road Central and Connaught Road.

A PLEA of guilty to a technical offence, put forward by Mr W. A. Mackinlay of Messrs Deacons on behalf of Miss Yvonne Shenton, on a summons for speeding in a controlled area, in Whitfield, was not accepted by Mr Hamilton in the Central Magistracy yesterday.

Mackinlay said that Miss Shenton is the daughter of the Hon. Sir John Shenton, and could not appear in court to answer the charge herself. A fine of \$10 was imposed.

Mystery Ripples In The Sky Puzzle The Radar Men

By THOMAS JENKINS

MYSTERIOUS ripples are appearing on radar screens in Britain. Scientists have seen them in a radar research laboratory. Others have been seen on sets in the control room at London Airport. But no one knows what they are.

The ripples were first noticed at the research laboratories of Marconi's Wireless Telegraph Company at Great Baddow, Essex, when Dr E. Eastwood, director of the laboratories, was testing new radar sets with four assistants.

The date was February 17. The time: Sunrise. As the scientists watched they saw an unexplained point of light appear on the darkened screen. It was just above Tunbridge Wells.

FRENCH-RESTAURANT
Cafe de PARIS

FRENCH CUISINE 8 Queen's Road, C. Hong Kong
FRENCH ATMOSPHERE Reservation 25002.

DINNER DANCE NIGHTLY
with **EDDIE BOLA and his: FRENCH COMBO**
and **GRACE ARCHER Vocalist**

Member of Diners' Club
Member of American Express Credit Plan
Member of Fingers Services Ltd.

The point spread into a circular ripple—with "precisely the same appearance as the ripples on a pond expanding from a point of disturbance," said Dr Eastwood.

More ripples followed, until 18 of them had spread out from the central point of light. Some extended as far as 20 miles.

The ripples—which the scientists have called "angels"—were photographed with a cine camera.

Others have been seen on sets in the laboratory since then—over Ipswich, Canterbury, Reading, Hertford, and Chelmsford. Since May 8 they have been observed at the rate of about three a week.

Near Airport
A special radar device has estimated—the height of—the "angels" at 2,000 feet.

Dr Eastwood told me: "I have learned that similar 'angels' have been seen on the radar screens at London Airport. They seemed to be located quite close to the airport itself."

Dr Eastwood and his team have been trying to find out what causes the ripples in the sky.

Several puzzling facts have emerged from their investigations.

In most cases, the "angels" have appeared a few minutes before sunrise.

They have been seen in varying weather conditions, including widespread fog. But the wind has never been more than 15 knots.

In one case the ripples seemed to be distorted by the wind.

The biggest "angel" observed has been 30 miles across.

Dr Eastwood said: "We thought at first the 'angels' might be caused by high-flying flocks of birds, or by atmo-

spheric disturbances such as those caused by power stations and factories, or possibly groups of tomato houses, whose glass reflects heat."

"We travelled to various places over which the 'angels' had been seen but we could find no trace of features that could account satisfactorily for the incidents. Nor were there geographical features to explain them."

What about birds? Dr Eastwood smiled. "I am a cautious man," he said. "I am also a physicist—not an ornithologist. But if those phenomena are caused by birds, then the birds must have most unusual habits."

The investigation is going on and a spokesman for the Ministry of Transport and Civil Aviation—which administers London Airport—said: "We are passing on all our observations of the 'angels' to Dr Eastwood."

(London Express Service).

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Puzzled

Sir—Maybe I just don't understand the Chinese temperament, and I am no authority on Hardy, but to my mind Miss Lin Dai's suffering in "The Kingdom & The Beauty" is something not dissimilar to Pamela's when pursued by Mr B. And, speaking as a Chinese filmgoer, I am more puzzled than proud in regard to the awards the film has won at the recent Asian Film Festival.

N. T. CHOW

This Funny World



"I shut that thing off long ago—it was making an AWFUL racket!"

Printed and published by **TERENCE GORDON NEWLANDS PEARCE** for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited of 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong.